



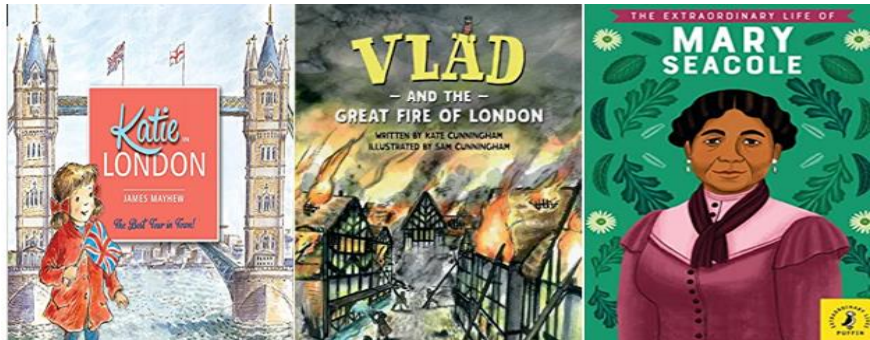
Year 2 Autumn 2 - Knowledge Organiser - London

Key People	
	Thomas Farriner An ember from one of Thomas' bakery ovens ignited some nearby firewood. The fire quickly spread around the room and to nearby buildings.
	Samuel Pepys One of the ways we know about the fire is because people wrote about it in their own personal diary.
	King Charles II Charles II was the King of England in 1666. After the fire, he made a decree that houses must be built further apart and built from stone not timber.



Our core texts are:

Mary Seacole
Born: 23 November 1805 Kingston, Jamaica
Died: 14 May 1881 Paddington, London



Basic Needs of Animals	
<p>Water</p> <p> -Animals need <u>water</u> to make sure that they stay <u>hydrated</u>.</p> <p>-Many animals drink water to survive. Other animals (e.g. fish) live in the water.</p> <p>-Some animals get their oxygen from the water. Humans are made up of 70% water.</p>	
<p>Food</p> <p> -Animals use food to get the <u>energy & nutrients</u> that they need.</p> <p>-Animals eat plants (herbivores), other animals (carnivores), or both (omnivores).</p>	<p>Shelter</p> <p> -Shelter provides <u>safety from weather/ predators</u> and basic things that an animal needs to survive.</p> <p>-Burrows, nests and dens are some examples.</p>
<p>Oxygen</p> <p> -All animals (including humans) need <u>oxygen</u> to live.</p> <p>-Oxygen exists in the air, in the soil, and even in the water. Fish breathe oxygen through gills.</p>	<p>Temperature</p> <p> -<u>Sunlight and heat</u> are vitally important to all animals. This gives animals the <u>energy</u> that they need.</p> <p>Some animals need more heat than others.</p>

Staying Healthy	
<p>Exercise</p> <p> -Humans (and many other animals) need to <u>exercise</u>. It builds our muscles and helps to pump blood around our body. Regular exercise makes us stronger and faster.</p> <p>-Exercise also helps to keep our weight down. When we are too heavy and have too much fat, it is much harder to move, and puts a strain on our bodies.</p>	
<p>Eating a Balanced Diet</p> <p> -It is also important that humans eat a <u>balanced diet</u> with all of the right <u>nutrients</u> - this helps us to grow bigger, stronger and healthier!</p> <p>-Eating a balanced diet includes having fruit & vegetables, starchy foods such as breads and pastas, meats and fish (and other alternatives) and foods containing fats.</p>	

Key words	Definitions
London	The capital city of England and UK
River Thames	Many people got a boat on the River Thames to escape the fire.
Landmarks	Places of interests throughout London
Tower Bridge	A draw bridge in London
St Paul's Cathedral	Christian place of worship which was destroyed during the Great Fire of London
Human feature	Man-made materials
Physical feature	Natural materials found in our surroundings
Bakery	A place where bread and cakes are made and sold
Eye-witness	A person who has seen something and can give a description of it
Fire-hooks	Giant hooks to pull down houses
Fire-break	When buildings are destroyed to make a gap so fire would not spread
Water squirter	A pump used to suck up water
Nurse	A person who is trained to take care for the sick and injured
Biography	A true story about someone's life